





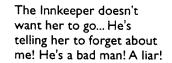








Chantrea... She's crying... She's packing her things... Is she coming after me?



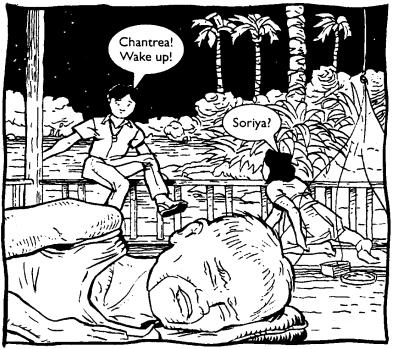
Look out! He's trying to grab her! She's shouting but no one can hear her!
No! I can't watch any more!













It's worse than you know.
We'll pack our things and sneak away
before sunrise. Oh, Chantrea, I feel ashamed!
We have wasted so much time already!









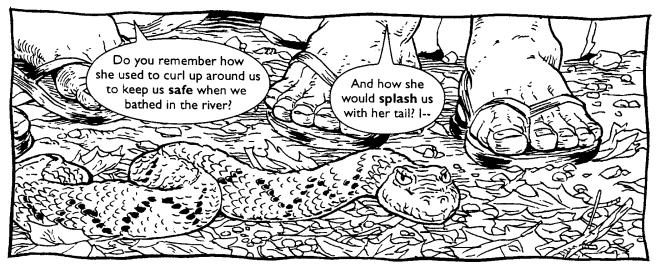
"Dear Innkeeper,
Thank you for your
generosity, but we
have decided not to
stay any longer. We
also thought it was
best that we go
before you had a
chance to do
something you might
regret."

--Chantrea and Soriya













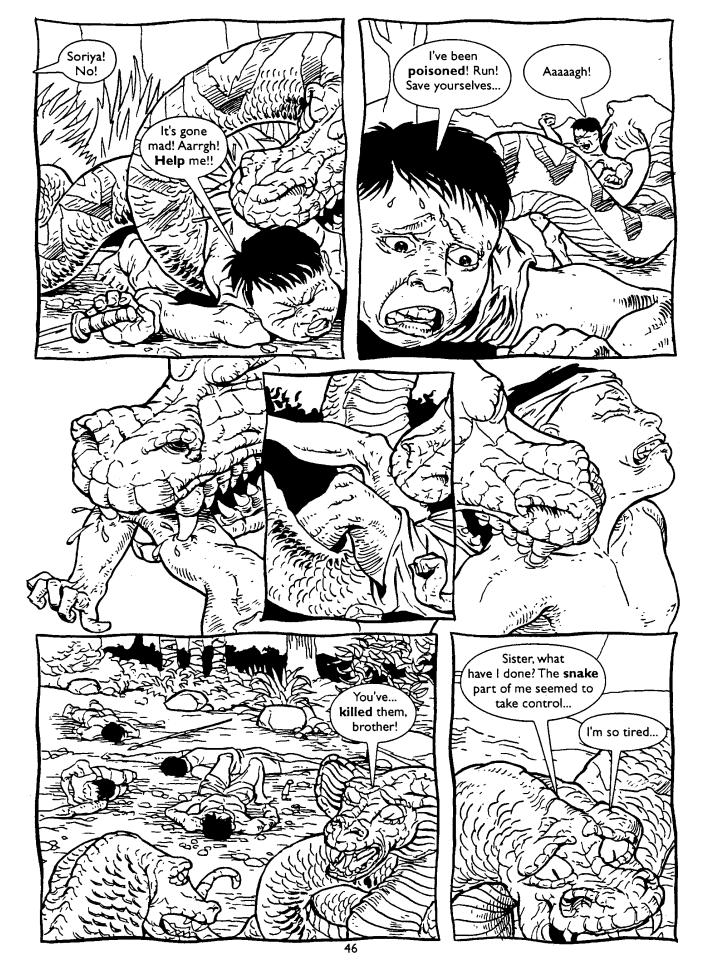






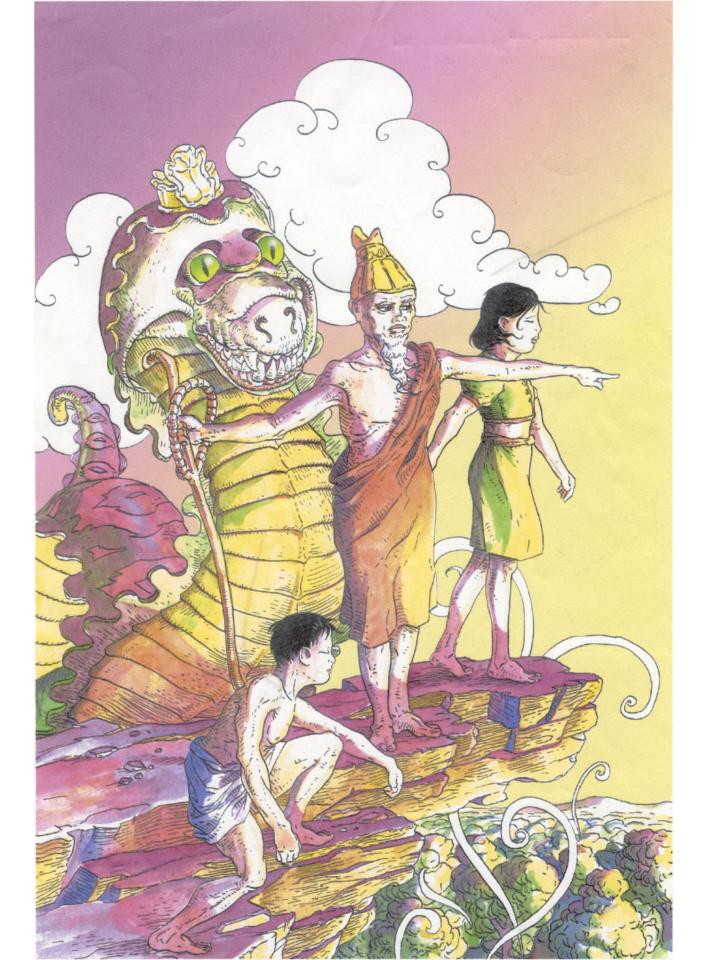












The Sun and Moon story, like many others before it, celebrates the spirit of two heroes who overcome a difficult past and persevere. The twins are able to use their cultural history in powerful ways to create good in spite of the horrors of their past.

If you or your parents or teachers are interested in other works dealing with these issues, there are many texts and even several comic books that have addressed these difficult topics.

- In the popular tradition of Japanese manga, Keiji Nakazawa wrote an autobiographical comic called Barefoot Gen: A Cartoon Story of Hiroshima, which was translated into English in 1976. In it he deals with the trauma of a city and a people on whom the atomic bomb was dropped during World War II.
- More recently, Art Spiegelman won a Pulitzer prize in 1992 for his
 treatment of the Jewish Holocaust in Maus: A Survivor's Tale, and then its
 sequel Maus II: And Here My Troubles Began. Using cats to represent
 Nazis and mice to represent Jews, Spiegelman tells the story of his father
 Vladek, a survivor of the concentration camps.
- Even now, at the dawn of the twenty-first century, major conflicts continue in Rwanda and in the former Yugoslavia. Joe Sacco's Safe Area Gorazde presents a vivid portrayal of the genocide, sometimes termed "ethnic cleansing," in Eastern Bosnia. As a reporter, he befriended Muslims whose lives were transformed as their home turned into a war zone.

Although these books are all in comic form, their content is very serious. Comic books in the United States have long been used to entertain, but around the world they often convey very adult messages.

The authors of this comic book work at the Harvard Program for Refugee Trauma with victims of human rights abuses. Despite the violence they have encountered, the vast majority of survivors continue their life journeys full of hope for the future. Soriya and Chantrea are examples of such survivors, who come to terms with their past in order to create and enjoy a brighter tomorrow.

Susan Frick Harvard Graduate School of Education